



Report on Government and Private Party Requests for Customer Information

July 1 - December 31, 2017

Introduction

Apple is very seriously committed to protecting your data and we work hard to deliver the most secure hardware, software and services available. We believe our customers have a right to understand how their personal data is managed and protected. This report provides information regarding requests Apple received from government agencies and private parties from July 1 through December 31, 2017.

Type of requests we receive

Apple receives various forms of legal process requesting information from or actions by Apple. We receive requests from governments globally where we operate and from private parties.

Government request circumstances can vary from instances where law enforcement agencies are working on behalf of customers who have requested assistance locating lost or stolen devices, to instances where law enforcement are working on behalf of customers who suspect their credit card has been used fraudulently to purchase Apple products or services, to instances where an account is suspected to have been used unlawfully. Requests can also seek to preserve an Apple account, restrict access to an Apple account or delete an Apple account. Additionally, requests can relate to emergency situations where there is imminent harm to the safety of any person.

Private party request circumstances generally relate to instances where private litigants are involved in either civil or criminal proceedings.

Types of legal process Apple receives from the United States can be: subpoenas, court orders, search warrants, pen register/trap and trace orders, or wiretap orders.

Types of legal process Apple receives internationally can be: Production Orders (Australia, Canada), Tribunal Orders (New Zealand), Requisition or Judicial Rogatory Letters (France), Solicitud Datos (Spain), Ordem Judicial (Brazil), Auskunftsersuchen (Germany), 個人情報の開示依頼 (Japan), Personal Data Request (United Kingdom), as well as equivalent court orders and/or requests from other countries.

Type of customer data sought in requests

The type of customer data sought in requests varies depending on the case under investigation. For example, in stolen device cases, law enforcement generally seek details of customers associated with devices or device connections to Apple services. In credit card fraud cases, law enforcement generally seek details of suspected fraudulent transactions. Depending on what the legal request asks, Apple will provide subscriber or transaction details in response to valid legal process received.

In instances where an Apple account is suspected of being used unlawfully, law enforcement may seek details of the customer associated with the account, account connections or transaction details or account content. Any government agency seeking customer content from Apple must obtain a search warrant issued upon a showing of probable cause. International requests for content stored in our data centers in the U.S. must comply with the U.S. Electronic Communications Privacy Act (ECPA). A request under a Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty or Agreement with the U.S. is in compliance with ECPA.

The type of customer data sought in emergency situations generally relates to details of customers' connection to Apple services. We have a dedicated team available around the clock to respond to emergency requests. Apple processes emergency requests from law enforcement globally on a 24/7 basis. An emergency request must relate to circumstances involving imminent danger of death or serious physical injury to any person. If Apple believes in good faith that it is a valid emergency, we may voluntarily provide information to law enforcement on an emergency basis.



How we manage and respond to requests

Apple has a centralized and standardized process for receiving, tracking, processing, and responding to legal requests from law enforcement, government, and private parties worldwide, from when a request is received until when a response is provided.

Apple requires government and private entities to follow applicable laws and statutes when requesting customer information and data. We contractually require our service providers to abide by the same standard for any government information requests for Apple data. Our legal team reviews requests received to ensure that the requests have a valid legal basis. If they do, we comply with the requests and provide the narrowest possible set of data responsive to the request. If we determine a request does not have a valid legal basis, or if we consider it to be unclear, inappropriate or over-broad, we challenge or reject it.

How we count requests and responses

Apple counts requests received from government agencies and private parties within the reporting period in which they are received. Overall numbers of requests and responses are reported.

A request with a valid legal basis is processed and responded to, and is counted as one request. A request that is challenged/rejected is counted as one request. Where new legal process is submitted to amend the request, it is counted as a new request. We count each request we challenge or reject for account-based, account restriction/deletion, emergency and private party requests; and report these numbers accordingly.

We count the number of discernible devices, financial identifiers, and/or accounts specified in requests, and report these accordingly by type. If there are two identifiers for one device in a request, for example a Serial number and IMEI number, we count this as one device. If there are multiple identifiers for one account in a request, for example Apple ID, full name and phone number, we count this as one account.

Where two types of legal process are combined in a single request, such as a search warrant with an incorporated court order, we record the request at the highest level of legal process and the request would be reported as a search warrant. An exception is where a pen register/trap and trace order is received; this is counted as a pen register/trap and trace order, notwithstanding that it may include a search warrant.

How we report requests and responses

We report on requests and responses in the following categories:

- 1) Worldwide Government Device Requests
- 2) Worldwide Government Financial Identifier Requests
- 3) Worldwide Government Account Requests
- 4) Worldwide Government Account Preservation Requests
- 5) Worldwide Government Account Restriction/Deletion Requests
- 6) Worldwide Government Emergency Requests
- 7) United States Government National Security Requests
- 8) United States Government Device Requests by Legal Process Type
- 9) United States Government Financial Identifier Requests by Legal Process Type
- 10) United States Government Account Requests by Legal Process Type
- 11) United States Private Party Requests for Information
- 12) United States Private Party Requests for Account Restriction/Deletion

For government agency requests for customer information and data, we report as much detail as we are legally allowed. We report the numbers of requests we receive and our responses in various categories. We report United States National Security requests we receive in bands of 250. Though we would like to be more specific, by law this is the most precise information we are currently allowed to disclose.

Customer notification

When we receive an account request seeking our customers' personal information, we notify the customer that we have received a request concerning their personal data except where we are explicitly prohibited by the legal process, by a court order Apple receives, or by applicable law. We reserve the right to make exceptions, such as instances where we believe providing notice creates a risk of injury or death to an identifiable individual, or where the case relates to child endangerment, or where notice is not applicable to the underlying facts of the case.



**Table 1: Worldwide Government Device Requests
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 1 provides information regarding device-based requests received. Examples of such requests are where law enforcement agencies are working on behalf of customers who have requested assistance locating lost or stolen devices. Additionally, Apple regularly receives multi-device requests related to fraud investigations. Device-based requests generally seek details of customers associated with devices or device connections to Apple services.

Country or Region	# of Device Requests Received	# of Devices Specified in the Requests	# of Device Requests Where Data Provided	% of Device Requests Where Data Provided
Asia Pacific				
Australia	2,601	5,661	2,269	87%
China	748	175,280	704	94%
Hong Kong	611	1,587	572	94%
Japan	317	687	260	82%
Macau	1	2	1	100%
Malaysia	5	6	4	80%
New Zealand	241	283	220	91%
Philippines	1	1	1	100%
Singapore	1,036	1,225	936	90%
South Korea	83	69,329	67	81%
Taiwan	75	208	62	83%
Thailand	4	33	3	75%
Asia Pacific Total	5,723	254,302	5,099	89%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa				
Andorra	7	9	7	100%
Austria	553	1,339	454	82%
Azerbaijan	1	1	1	100%
Belarus	1	1	1	100%
Belgium	148	653	110	74%
Czech Republic	35	932	21	60%
Denmark	175	437	145	83%
Finland	10	867	7	70%
France	1,168	3,017	899	77%
Germany	12,481	21,613	9,178	74%
Greece	31	111	30	97%
Hungary	28	632	23	82%
India	27	33	14	52%
Ireland	157	184	136	87%
Italy	639	1,234	460	72%
Luxembourg	5	114	4	80%
Netherlands	28	161	19	68%
Norway	50	130	39	78%
Pakistan	1	2	0	0%
Poland	35	47	22	63%
Portugal	204	395	147	72%
Romania	11	74	8	73%
Russia	405	925	350	86%
Slovakia	1	4	1	100%
Slovenia	13	36	12	92%
South Africa	12	154	11	92%
Spain	1,912	2,836	1,636	86%
Sweden	69	235	54	78%
Switzerland	226	712	189	84%
Turkey	94	135	42	45%
United Arab Emirates	1	1	1	100%
United Kingdom	640	1,248	477	75%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	19,168	38,272	14,498	76%
Latin America				
Argentina	3	4	3	100%
Brazil	340	1,556	272	80%
Chile	21	32	15	71%
Colombia	3	3	2	67%
Dominican Republic	1	1	1	100%
Latin America Total	368	1,596	293	80%
North America				
Canada	8	19	7	88%
Mexico	1	5	0	0%
United States of America	4,450	15,168	3,548	80%
North America Total	4,459	15,192	3,555	80%
Worldwide Total	29,718	309,362	23,445	79%



of Device Requests Received

The number of device-based requests received from a government agency seeking customer data related to specific device identifiers, such as serial number or IMEI number. Device-based requests can be in various formats such as subpoenas, court orders or warrants. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

of Devices Specified in the Requests

The number of devices specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple device identifiers. For example, in a case related to the theft of a shipment of devices, law enforcement may seek information related to several device identifiers in a single request. We count the number of devices identified in each request received from each country or region and report the total number of devices specified in requests received by country or region.

of Device Requests Where Data Provided

The number of device-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data, such as subscriber, service, purchase or repair information in response to valid legal process. We count each device-based request where we provide data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

% of Device Requests Where Data Provided

The percentage of device-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data in response to valid legal process. We calculate this based on the number of device-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data per country or region compared to the total number of device-based requests Apple received from that country or region.



**Table 2: Worldwide Government Financial Identifier Requests
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 2 provides information regarding financial identifier-based requests received. Examples of such requests are where law enforcement agencies are working on behalf of customers who have requested assistance regarding suspected fraudulent credit card activity used to purchase Apple products or services. Financial identifier-based requests generally seek details of suspected fraudulent transactions.

Country or Region	# of Financial Identifier Requests Received	# of Financial Identifiers Specified in the Requests	# of Financial Identifier Requests Where Data Provided	% of Financial Identifier Requests Where Data Provided
Asia Pacific				
Australia	107	1,001	81	76%
China	29	1,896	24	83%
Hong Kong	72	169	63	88%
Japan	58	200	46	79%
Macau	3	3	2	67%
New Zealand	13	82	11	85%
Singapore	34	390	29	85%
South Korea	15	28	9	60%
Taiwan	242	1,358	228	94%
Asia Pacific Total	573	5,127	493	86%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa				
Austria	16	275	16	100%
Belgium	6	68	5	83%
Czech Republic	5	5	4	80%
Finland	3	3	2	67%
France	156	190	105	67%
Germany	983	4,811	876	89%
Greece	1	1	0	0%
Hungary	4	4	2	50%
India	17	18	12	71%
Ireland	7	40	6	86%
Italy	96	97	72	75%
Netherlands	2	529	2	100%
Norway	6	11	5	83%
Poland	7	13	6	86%
Portugal	1	1	1	100%
Romania	4	4	4	100%
Russia	10	12	7	70%
Spain	202	218	176	87%
Sweden	12	14	11	92%
Switzerland	82	1,213	74	90%
Turkey	75	80	55	73%
United Arab Emirates	3	3	3	100%
United Kingdom	96	1,208	85	89%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	1,794	8,818	1,529	85%
Latin America				
Brazil	2	2	0	0%
Chile	1	1	1	100%
Costa Rica	3	3	3	100%
Dominican Republic	1	1	0	0%
Latin America Total	7	7	4	57%
North America				
Canada	12	89	10	83%
United States of America	715	10,009	600	84%
North America Total	727	10,098	610	84%
Worldwide Total	3,101	24,050	2,636	85%



of Financial Identifier Requests Received

The number of financial identifier-based requests received from a government agency seeking customer data related to specific financial identifiers, such as credit card or gift card number. Financial identifier-based requests can be in various formats such as subpoenas, court orders or warrants. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

of Financial Identifiers Specified in the Requests

The number of financial identifiers specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple financial identifiers. For example, in a case related to large scale fraud, law enforcement may seek information related to several credit card numbers in a single request. We count the number of financial identifiers identified in each request received from each country or region and report the total number of financial identifiers specified in requests received by country or region.

of Financial Identifier Requests Where Data Provided

The number of financial identifier-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data, such as transaction details in response to valid legal process. We count each financial identifier-based request where we provide data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

% of Financial Identifier Requests Where Data Provided

The percentage of financial identifier-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data in response to valid legal process. We calculate this based on the number of financial identifier-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data per country or region compared to the total number of financial identifier-based requests Apple received from that country or region.



**Table 3a: Worldwide Government Account Requests (# of Account Requests)
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 3a provides information regarding account-based requests received. Examples of such requests are where law enforcement agencies are working on cases where they suspect an account may have been used unlawfully or in violation of Apple's terms of service. Account-based requests generally seek details of customers' iTunes or iCloud accounts, such as a name and address; and in certain instances customers' iCloud content, such as stored photos, email, iOS device backups, contacts or calendars.

Country or Region	# of Account Requests Received	# of Account Requests Challenged in Part or Rejected in Full	# of Account Requests Where No Data Provided	# of Account Requests Where Only Non-Content Data Provided	# of Account Requests Where Content Provided	% of Account Requests Where Data Provided
Asia Pacific						
Australia	120	28	43	77	0	64%
China	35	1	4	31	0	89%
Hong Kong	8	0	2	6	0	75%
Japan	172	20	43	129	0	75%
Malaysia	1	0	0	1	0	100%
New Zealand	3	2	2	1	0	33%
Philippines	1	0	1	0	0	0%
Singapore	18	2	2	16	0	89%
South Korea	12	1	0	12	0	100%
Taiwan	190	0	21	169	0	89%
Asia Pacific Total	560	54	118	442	0	79%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa						
Austria	5	1	4	1	0	20%
Belarus	1	0	0	1	0	100%
Belgium	10	0	1	9	0	90%
Czech Republic	2	0	2	0	0	0%
Denmark	4	1	1	3	0	75%
Finland	3	0	0	3	0	100%
France	88	6	37	51	0	58%
Germany	240	22	62	177	1	74%
Greece	4	0	0	4	0	100%
Hungary	7	0	1	6	0	86%
India	13	1	4	9	0	69%
Ireland	2	0	0	2	0	100%
Italy	33	6	15	18	0	55%
Luxembourg	2	0	0	2	0	100%
Moldova	1	0	0	1	0	100%
Netherlands	20	2	4	16	0	80%
Norway	2	0	0	2	0	100%
Pakistan	2	1	1	1	0	50%
Poland	5	1	2	3	0	60%
Portugal	4	0	0	4	0	100%
Qatar	1	0	0	1	0	100%
Russia	8	5	7	1	0	13%
Spain	31	4	13	18	0	58%
Sweden	16	1	3	13	0	81%
Switzerland	17	4	4	13	0	76%
Turkey	22	1	9	13	0	59%
United Arab Emirates	1	0	0	1	0	100%
United Kingdom	295	10	46	249	0	84%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	839	66	216	622	1	74%
Latin America						
Brazil	153	9	24	21	108	84%
Chile	2	0	0	2	0	100%
Costa Rica	4	0	0	4	0	100%
Latin America Total	159	9	24	27	108	85%
North America						
Canada	9	2	2	7	0	78%
Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0%
United States of America	1,790	93	239	943	608	87%
North America Total	1,800	95	242	950	608	87%
Worldwide Total	3,358	224	600	2,041	717	82%



of Account Requests Received

The number of account-based requests received from a government agency seeking customer data related to specific Apple account identifiers, such as Apple ID, email address, full name and telephone number. Account-based requests can be in various formats such as subpoenas, court orders or warrants. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

of Account Requests Challenged in Part or Rejected in Full

The number of account-based requests that resulted in Apple challenging the request in part or rejecting the request in full based on grounds such as a request does not have a valid legal basis, or is unclear, inappropriate and/or over-broad. For example, Apple may reject a law enforcement request if it considers the scope of data requested as excessively broad for the case in question. We count each account-based request where we challenge it in part or reject it in full and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

of Account Requests Where No Data Provided

The number of account-based requests that resulted in Apple providing no data. For example, where a request is rejected in full or where there is no responsive data. We count each account-based request where we do not provide data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

of Account Requests Where Only Non-Content Data Provided

The number of account-based requests that resulted in Apple only providing non-content data, such as subscriber or transactional information. We count each account-based request where we provide only non-content data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

of Account Requests Where Content Provided

The number of account-based requests that resulted in Apple providing content, such as stored photos, email, iOS device backups, contacts or calendars. We count each account-based request where we provide content and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

% of Account Requests Where Data Provided

The percentage of account-based requests that resulted in Apple providing either non-content and/or content data, in response to valid legal process. We calculate this based on the number of account-based requests that resulted in Apple providing data (columns 5 and 6, including both non-content and content) per country or region compared to the total number of account-based requests Apple received from that country or region.



Table 3b: Worldwide Government Account Requests (# of Accounts Affected) July 1 - December 31, 2017

Table 3b provides information regarding the number of accounts affected by the account-based requests in Table 3a.

Country or Region	# of Accounts Specified in the Requests	# of Accounts for Which Data Provided
Asia Pacific		
Australia	186	138
China	585	580
Hong Kong	8	6
Japan	279	210
Malaysia	15	4
New Zealand	3	1
Philippines	2	0
Singapore	23	21
South Korea	12	12
Taiwan	422	390
Asia Pacific Total	1,535	1,362
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa		
Austria	9	1
Belarus	1	1
Belgium	13	10
Czech Republic	2	0
Denmark	4	3
Finland	3	3
France	95	54
Germany	280	199
Greece	4	4
Hungary	7	6
India	14	9
Ireland	26	26
Italy	36	21
Luxembourg	2	2
Moldova	1	1
Netherlands	22	18
Norway	2	2
Pakistan	2	1
Poland	5	3
Portugal	7	6
Qatar	1	1
Russia	20	1
Spain	33	20
Sweden	19	14
Switzerland	52	48
Turkey	34	23
United Arab Emirates	1	1
United Kingdom	364	301
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	1,059	779
Latin America		
Brazil	680	365
Chile	3	3
Costa Rica	4	4
Latin America Total	687	372
North America		
Canada	11	9
Mexico	2	0
United States of America	7,492	5,905
North America Total	7,505	5,914
Worldwide Total	10,786	8,427



of Accounts Specified in the Requests

The number of accounts specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple account identifiers. For example, in a case related to suspected phishing, law enforcement may seek information related to several accounts in a single request. We count the number of accounts identified in each request received from each country or region and report the total number of accounts specified in requests received by country or region.

of Accounts for Which Data Provided

The number of accounts that resulted in Apple providing either non-content and/or content data in response to valid legal process. We count the number of accounts in each request where we provide data and report the total number of accounts for which data was provided by country or region.



**Table 4: Worldwide Government Account Preservation Requests
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 4 provides information regarding account preservation requests received. Under the U.S. Electronic Communications Privacy Act (ECPA) government agencies may request Apple to preserve users' account data by performing a one-time data pull of the requested existing user data available at the time of the request for 90 days (up to 180 days if Apple receives a renewal request). Examples of such requests are where law enforcement agencies suspect an account may have been used unlawfully or in violation of Apple's terms of service, and request Apple to preserve the account data while they obtain legal process for the data.

Country or Region	# of Account Preservation Requests Received	# of Accounts Specified in the Requests	# of Accounts Where Data Preserved
Asia Pacific			
Australia	3	4	3
Asia Pacific Total	3	4	3
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa			
Finland	2	4	2
France	1	1	1
Germany	18	27	16
Ireland	1	1	1
Italy	1	1	1
Lithuania	1	1	0
Luxembourg	2	4	3
Netherlands	4	6	4
Portugal	2	2	2
Spain	1	1	0
Sweden	13	24	22
Turkey	1	3	3
United Kingdom	28	43	37
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	75	118	92
Latin America			
Brazil	3	3	3
Latin America Total	3	3	3
North America			
Canada	11	14	11
United States of America	1,122	2,408	1,743
North America Total	1,133	2,422	1,754
Worldwide Total	1,214	2,547	1,852

of Account Preservation Requests Received

The number of account preservation requests received from a government agency. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

of Accounts Specified in the Requests

The number of accounts specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple account identifiers. For example, in a case related to suspected illegal activity, law enforcement may request Apple to preserve information related to several accounts in a single request. We count the number of accounts identified in each request received from each country or region and report the total number of accounts specified in requests received by country or region.

of Accounts Where Data Preserved

The number of accounts that resulted in Apple preserving data in response to a valid preservation request. We count the number of accounts in each request where data was preserved and report the total number of accounts for which data was preserved by country or region.



**Table 5: Worldwide Government Account Restriction/Deletion Requests
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 5 provides information regarding account restriction/deletion requests received. Examples of such requests are where law enforcement agencies suspect an account may have been used unlawfully or in violation of Apple's terms of service, and request Apple to restrict or delete the account. For requests seeking to restrict/delete a customer's Apple ID, Apple requires a court order (including conviction or warrant) demonstrating that the account to be restricted/deleted was used unlawfully.

Country or Region	# of Account Restriction/ Account Deletion Requests Received	# of Accounts Specified in the Requests	# of Requests Rejected/ Challenged Where No Action Taken	# of Account Restriction Requests Where Account Restricted	# of Account Deletion Requests Where Account Deleted
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa					
Switzerland	7	10	0	7	0
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	7	10	0	7	0
Worldwide Total	7	10	0	7	0

**# of Account
Restriction/Account
Deletion Requests
Received**

The number of requests received from a government agency seeking to restrict/delete a customer's Apple account. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

**# of Accounts
Specified in the
Requests**

The number of accounts specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple account identifiers. For example, in a case related to possession or distribution of illegal material, law enforcement may request Apple to restrict or delete several accounts in a single request. We count the number of accounts identified in each request received from each country or region and report the total number of accounts specified in requests received by country or region.

**# of Requests
Rejected/
Challenged Where
No Action Taken**

The number of account restriction/deletion requests that resulted in Apple challenging or rejecting the request based on grounds such as a request does not have a valid legal basis, or is unclear, inappropriate and/or over-broad, or where it is not accompanied by a court order (including conviction or warrant) demonstrating that the account to be restricted/deleted was used unlawfully; and where no action was taken by Apple. We count each account restriction/deletion request where we challenge or reject it and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

**# of Account
Restriction
Requests Where
Account Restricted**

The number of account restriction requests where Apple determined the request and order sufficiently demonstrated the account to be restricted was used unlawfully and we proceeded with the requested restriction. We count each account restriction request where we proceeded with restriction and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

**# of Account
Deletion Requests
Where Account
Deleted**

The number of account deletion requests where Apple determined the request and order sufficiently demonstrated the account to be deleted was used unlawfully and we deleted the Apple account. We count each account deletion request where we deleted an account and report the total number of such instances by country or region.



**Table 6: Worldwide Government Emergency Requests
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 6 provides information regarding emergency requests received. Under the U.S. Electronic Communications Privacy Act (ECPA) government agencies may request Apple to voluntarily disclose information, including customer information and contents of communications, to a government entity if Apple believes in good faith that an emergency involving imminent danger of death or serious physical injury to any person requires such disclosure without delay. International agencies may make similar requests to Apple under applicable local law. Examples of such requests are where a person may be missing and law enforcement believes the person may be in danger. Emergency requests generally seek details of customers' connections to Apple services.

Country or Region	# of Emergency Requests Received	# of Requests Rejected/Challenged & No Data Provided	# of Emergency Requests Where No Data Provided	# of Emergency Requests Where Data Provided	% of Emergency Requests Where Data Provided
Asia Pacific					
Australia	3	0	0	3	100%
China	1	0	0	1	100%
Japan	4	0	1	3	75%
Asia Pacific Total	8	0	1	7	88%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa					
France	5	0	1	4	80%
Germany	4	0	1	3	75%
Ireland	1	0	0	1	100%
Italy	5	0	2	3	60%
Lithuania	1	0	0	1	100%
Netherlands	5	0	0	5	100%
Norway	2	0	0	2	100%
Poland	3	0	0	3	100%
Spain	2	0	0	2	100%
Switzerland	5	0	1	4	80%
Ukraine	1	0	0	1	100%
United Kingdom	98	2	21	75	77%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	132	2	26	104	79%
Latin America					
Barbados	1	0	0	1	100%
Brazil	3	0	1	2	67%
Europe, Middle East, India, Africa Total	4	0	1	3	75%
North America					
Canada	31	1	3	27	87%
Mexico	2	0	0	2	100%
United States of America	113	6	12	95	84%
North America Total	146	7	15	124	85%
Worldwide Total	290	9	43	238	82%



of Emergency Requests Received

The number of emergency requests received from a government agency. We count each individual request received from each country or region and report the total number of requests received by country or region.

of Requests Rejected/Challenged & No Data Provided

The number of emergency requests that resulted in Apple challenging or rejecting the request based on grounds such as a request is unclear, inappropriate, or fails to demonstrate that it relates to an emergency circumstance; and where no data was provided. We count each emergency request where we challenge or reject it and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

of Emergency Requests Where No Data Provided

The number of emergency requests that resulted in Apple providing no data. For example, instances where there was no responsive data. We count each emergency request where we do not provide data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

of Emergency Requests Where Data Provided

The number of emergency requests that resulted in Apple providing data, such as subscriber or transactional information in response to a valid emergency request. We count each emergency request where we provide data and report the total number of such instances by country or region.

% of Emergency Requests Where Data Provided

The percentage of emergency requests that resulted in Apple providing data. We calculate this based on the number of emergency requests that resulted in Apple providing data per country or region compared to the total number of emergency requests Apple received from that country or region.



Table 7: United States Government National Security Requests July 1 - December 31, 2017

Table 7 provides information regarding United States National Security requests received, including orders received under FISA and National Security Letters (“NSLs”). To date, Apple has not received any orders for bulk data. We report all the national security orders we have received, including orders received under FISA and NSLs, in bands of 250. Though we want to be more specific, this is currently the narrowest range allowed by the government.

# of National Security Orders Received	16,000 - 16,249
# of Accounts Affected	8,000 - 8,249
Declassified National Security Letters	0

of National Security Orders Received

The number of United States National Security requests received. We count each individual request received and report the total number of requests received within bands permissible by law.

of Accounts Affected

The number of accounts where Apple provided data in response to United States National Security requests. We count the number of accounts where we provide data and report the total number of accounts affected within bands permissible by law.

Declassified National Security Letters

The number of declassified National Security letters Apple received.



Tables 8, 9, 10: United States Government Requests by Legal Process Type July 1 - December 31, 2017

Tables 8, 9, and 10 provide information regarding United States requests by legal process type. Legal process types can be Search Warrants, Wiretap Orders, Pen Register/Trap and Trace Orders, Other Court Orders, or Subpoenas.

Table 8: United States Government Device Requests by Legal Process Type

Table 8 provides information regarding the types of legal process Apple received as Device Requests.

# of Device Requests	Search Warrants	Wiretap Orders	Pen Register/Trap & Trace Orders	Other Court Orders	Subpoenas
4,450	270	N/A	1	157	4,022
% of Total (100%)	6%	-	~0%	4%	90%

Table 9: United States Government Financial Identifier Requests by Legal Process Type

Table 9 provides information regarding the types of legal process Apple received as Financial Identifier Requests.

# of Financial Identifier Requests	Search Warrants	Wiretap Orders	Pen Register/Trap & Trace Orders	Other Court Orders	Subpoenas
715	110	N/A	0	56	549
% of Total (100%)	15%	-	0%	8%	77%

Table 10: United States Government Account Requests by Legal Process Type

Table 10 provides information regarding the types of legal process Apple received as Account Requests.

# of Account Requests	Search Warrants	Wiretap Orders	Pen Register/Trap & Trace Orders	Other Court Orders	Subpoenas
1,790	731	0	18	147	894
% of Total (100%)	41%	0%	1%	8%	50%



of Device/ Financial Identifier/ Account Requests

The total number of United States government requests Apple received by request type (Device, Financial Identifier, and Account). We count each individual request received from the United States by request type and report the total number of requests received by request type.

Search Warrants

A search warrant is a judicial document used in a criminal case authorizing law enforcement officers to search a person or place to obtain evidence. The Fourth Amendment requires that law enforcement officers obtain search warrants by submitting affidavits and other evidence to a judge or magistrate to meet a burden of proof that a search will yield evidence related to a crime. The judge or magistrate will issue the warrant if satisfied that the law enforcement officers have met the burden of proof. For customer content, Apple requires a search warrant issued upon a showing of probable cause in order to provide content.

Wiretap Orders

A wiretap order is a specific type of court order used in a criminal case that authorizes law enforcement officers to obtain contents of communications in real-time. A Title III wiretap order includes requirements that law enforcement officers make an application and furnish evidence to a judge or magistrate to demonstrate there is probable cause to believe that interception of communications will yield evidence related to a particular crime, there is probable cause to believe that an individual has committed or is about to commit a particular crime and must specifically identify the individual/target whose communications are to be intercepted. A statement must also be included as to whether other investigatory measures have been tried and failed or are unlikely to succeed. If satisfied that the requirements have been met, the judge or magistrate will issue the wiretap order. A wiretap order allows the government to obtain content on a forward-looking basis for a specific limited period of time as opposed to stored historical content. Apple can intercept users' iCloud email communications upon receipt of a valid Wiretap Order. Apple cannot intercept users' iMessage or FaceTime communications as these communications are end-to-end encrypted.

Pen Register/Trap & Trace Orders

A pen register or trap and trace order is a specific type of court order used in a criminal case authorizing law enforcement officers to obtain headers of electronic communications and other non-content data in real-time. A pen register order requires law enforcement officers to make a statement of offense which the pen register relates and certify the information likely to be obtained is relevant/material to an ongoing criminal investigation. The legal standard for obtaining a pen register order is lower than what is required for a search warrant or a wiretap order. A pen register order allows the government to obtain non-content information on a forward-looking basis for a specific limited period of time as opposed to stored historical information. A pen register order can be combined with a court order/warrant for historical records, in such instances we report the process type as pen register/trap and trace order.

Other Court Orders

A court order is a document issued by a judge or magistrate directing a person or entity to comply with the order. An order may be issued in either a criminal or civil case. Government agencies applying for an order in a criminal case must generally present facts and evidence to a judge or magistrate showing there are reasonable grounds to believe that the information sought is relevant and material to an ongoing criminal investigation or similar legal standard. Non-content data such as subscriber and transaction information can be provided in response to a court order.

Subpoenas

A subpoena or equivalent legal process request (e.g. petition or summons) is a document issued by a government agency or court directing a person or entity to comply with requests for information. Local, state and federal government agencies may issue subpoenas. Under many jurisdictions, a judge or magistrate is not required to review a subpoena before it is issued. Accordingly, the subpoena has the lowest threshold for burden of proof. A subpoena may be issued in either a criminal or civil case. Non-content data such as device, subscriber and connection information can be provided in response to a subpoena.

% of Total

The percentage of requests by Legal Process Type. We calculate this based on the number of respective Legal Process Types compared to the respective total number of Device/Financial Identifier/Account Requests received by Apple.



**Table 11: United States Private Party Requests for Information
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 11 provides information regarding United States Private Party (non-government) Requests for information. Examples of such requests are where private litigants are involved in either civil or criminal proceedings. Apple complies with these requests insofar as it is legally required to do so.

# of Private Party Requests	# of Requests Rejected/ Challenged & No Data Provided	# of Requests Where No Data Provided	# of Requests Where Data Provided
183	101	25	57
% of Total (100%)	55%	14%	31%

- # of Private Party Requests** The number of requests received from private parties (non-government) in the United States seeking customer data related to specific devices, financial identifiers and/or accounts. We count each individual request received from private parties and report the total number of requests received.
- # of Requests Rejected/Challenged & No Data Provided** The number of private party requests that resulted in Apple challenging or rejecting the request based on grounds such as a request does not have a valid legal basis, or is unclear and/or over-broad; and where no data was provided. We count each private party request where we challenge or reject it in full, and report the total number of such instances.
- # of Requests Where No Data Provided** The number of private party requests that resulted in Apple providing no data. For example, where there was no responsive data. We count each instance where we do not provide data in response to a private party request and report the total number of such instances.
- # of Requests Where Data Provided** The number of private party requests that resulted in Apple providing data in response to valid legal process or subscriber consent. We count each instance where we provide data in response to a private party request and report the total number of such instances.
- % of Total** The percentages are calculated based on the number of the respective response types compared to the total number of Private Party Requests received by Apple.



**Table 12: United States Private Party Requests for Account Restriction/Deletion
July 1 - December 31, 2017**

Table 12 provides information regarding United States Private Party (non-government) Requests for Apple account restriction/deletion. Examples of such requests are where private litigants are involved in either civil or criminal proceedings, and requests for Apple to restrict/delete an account may arise. For requests seeking to restrict/delete a customer’s Apple ID, Apple requires a court order. Apple complies with these requests insofar as it is legally required to do so.

# of Account Restriction/ Account Deletion Requests Received	# of Accounts Specified in the Requests	# of Requests Rejected/ Challenged Where No Action Taken	# of Account Restriction Requests Where Account Restricted	# of Account Deletion Requests Where Account Deleted
0	0	0	0	0

of Account Restriction/Account Deletion Requests Received

The number of requests received from private parties (non-government), such as participants in a civil or family law case, seeking to restrict/delete a customer’s Apple ID. We count each individual request received from private parties and report the total number of requests received.

of Accounts Specified in the Requests

The number of accounts specified in the requests. One request may contain one or multiple account identifiers. For example, in a case related to multiple shared accounts, a private party may request Apple to restrict or delete several accounts in a single request. We count the number of accounts identified in each request received from private parties and report the total number of accounts specified in requests received.

of Requests Rejected/Challenged Where No Action Taken

The number of account restriction/deletion requests that resulted in Apple challenging or rejecting the request based on grounds such as a request does not have a valid legal basis, or is unclear, inappropriate and/or over-broad, or where it is not accompanied by a court order demonstrating the grounds upon which the account is to be restricted/deleted; and where no action was taken by Apple. We count each account restriction/deletion request where we challenge or reject it and report the total number of such instances.

of Account Restriction Requests Where Account Restricted

The number of account restriction requests where Apple determined the request and order sufficiently demonstrated the grounds upon which the specified account was to be restricted; and we proceeded with the requested restriction. We count each account restriction request where we proceeded with restriction and report the total number of such instances.

of Account Deletion Requests Where Account Deleted

The number of account deletion requests where Apple determined the request and order sufficiently demonstrated the grounds upon which the specified account was to be deleted; and we deleted the Apple account. We count each account deletion request where we deleted an account and report the total number of such instances.



Matters of note in this report

Table 1 Worldwide Government Device Requests

China - High number of devices specified in requests predominantly due to tax/device export investigations, device repair/warranty fraud investigations, and stolen device investigations.

South Korea - High number of devices specified in requests predominantly due to stolen device investigations.

Germany - High volume of device requests predominantly due to apparent high incidences of reporting/investigating cases of stolen devices.

United States - High number of devices specified in requests predominantly due to device repair fraud investigations, fraudulent purchase investigations, and stolen device investigations.

Table 2 Worldwide Government Financial Identifier Requests

Australia - High number of financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

China - High number of financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

Germany - High number of financial identifier requests and financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

Switzerland - High number of financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

Taiwan - High number of financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

United Kingdom - High number of financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

United States - High number of financial identifier requests and financial identifiers specified in requests predominantly due to investigations into Credit Card fraud and iTunes Gift Card fraud.

Table 3b Worldwide Government Account Requests

China - High number of accounts specified in requests predominantly due to purchase fraud investigations.

United States - High number of accounts specified in requests predominantly due to suspected unauthorized account access/phishing, computer fraud and related investigations.

Table 5 Worldwide Government Account Restriction/Deletion Requests

Switzerland - High number of Account Restriction requests and accounts specified in requests related to iTunes Gift Card fraud investigations.

Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty (MLAT) Requests

Requests received from a foreign government pursuant to the MLAT process or through other cooperative efforts with the United States government are included in Apple's transparency report. Apple has been able to determine seven MLAT requests for information were issued by the United States government in this reporting period. However, this may not be the precise number of MLAT requests received, as in some instances a United States court order or search warrant may not indicate that it is the result of an MLAT request. In instances where the originating country was identified, Apple has counted and reported the MLAT request under the country of origin. In instances where the originating country was not identified, Apple has counted and reported the request under the United States of America.

Matters of note for future reports

Starting with the Transparency Report period July 1 - December 31 2018, Apple will report on Government requests to take down Apps from the App Store in instances related to alleged violations of legal and/or policy provisions.